

# Youth Homelessness in Minnesota

## Every night in Minnesota, over 6,000 youth experience homelessness and do not have a safe place to sleep.

Youth are disproportionately affected relative to their population, making up nearly half of the homeless (46%). In Minnesota 13,300 unaccompanied youth experience homelessness over the course of a year; this includes 5,800 minors ages seventeen and younger<sup>i</sup>. In Hennepin County, 1,324 minor-age youth represent 33% of the homeless population<sup>ii</sup>.



The urgency to address youth homelessness is clear. In Hennepin County, currently there are only eighty-five emergency shelter beds, and 200 rapid rehousing/transitional housing beds, 20 host homes, and 181 non-time limited permanent supporting housing units specifically for youth. These services are inadequate to meet the need, and the number of youth experiencing homelessness identified on Point in Time (PIT) counts continues to rise. Recent research from the Voices of Youth Count found that one in ten youth experience some form of homelessness over the course of a year, suggesting that substantially more youth may be experiencing homelessness than have been identified<sup>iii</sup>.

## Disparities in Youth Homelessness

Nearly three quarters (73%) of youth experiencing homelessness identify as Black Indigenous People of Color (BIPOC), compared to just 26% of all Minnesota youth; and 23% of youth experiencing homelessness identify as LGBTQ+, compared to 4% of all Minnesota youth<sup>i</sup>. For youth at The Bridge, annually over 80% identify as BIPOC and 20% as LGBTQ+. Systemic and institutional racism, as well as acute and long-term family conflict, leads to their sense of non-acceptance and lack of belonging.

## Root Causes of Youth Homelessness

Homelessness is often preceded by adverse childhood experiences (ACEs); 84% of youth experiencing homelessness have experienced at least one ACE, and 59% have experienced three or more ACE's before turning 18. Amongst these youth; 61% lived with a substance abuser, 60% witnessed abuse as a child, 59% lived with a parent or guardian with mental illness, 48% were physically mistreated or abused, and 31% were sexually mistreated or abused<sup>i</sup>. It's further alarming that 64% of youth experiencing homelessness reportedly have a "serious mental illness."<sup>ii</sup> Every youth at The Bridge has experienced trauma; 85% are survivors of domestic violence, half of youth report their mental health as poor or fair, 23% had self-injured, and 17% attempted suicide. Left unsupported, these youth experience significant barriers to emotional safety, identifying supportive adult relationships, and securing their basic needs.

## Early intervention is key to disrupting the cycle of homelessness.

Homelessness involves not just lack of housing, but disconnection from basic resources, supportive relationships, educational and economic opportunity, and full participation in community life. When homeless adults were asked about their repeated homelessness starting at an early age, over a third (36%) first experienced homelessness at or before the age of 18<sup>iv</sup>. While immediate shelter and safety is vital, providing shelter alone is not enough. These youth need comprehensive assessment and intervention tailored to their developmental level that addresses underlying issues and effectively involves their family members and caregivers.

## The Bridge for Youth



The Bridge for Youth centers youth voice, justice, and equity in all we do and empowers youth experiencing homelessness through safe shelter, basic needs, and healthy relationships. Our vision is a community where all youth feel safe, accepted, and supported. Since 1970, The Bridge has provided over 50,000 youth safety and stability through emergency shelter, as well as transitional housing for youth – including parenting youth and their young children; individual, family and group counseling; specialized case management for crime victims and youth who identify as LGBTQ+; phone/text crisis intervention; as well as street, site, and mobile outreach. The Bridge is at the forefront of addressing youth homelessness in Minnesota, positively

impacting the lives of the most vulnerable youth in our community, through youth-centered programs that offer a pathway out of poverty and chronic homelessness.

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i Wilder Research. Homelessness in Minnesota 2018 Study. <https://www.wilder.org/wilder-research/research-library/homelessness-minnesota-2018-study>

ii Wilder Research. Homelessness in Minnesota 2018 Study. Hennepin County Homeless Fact Sheet. <http://mnhomeless.org/minnesota-homeless-study/reports-and-fact-sheets/2018/2018-hennepin-county-homeless-fact-sheet-1-20.pdf>

iii Voices of Youth Count, an Initiative of Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago. <https://voicesofyouthcount.org/>

iv US Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)